| 1   | What is claimed is:   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|-----|---|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 2   |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3   | 1. A method of estimating a quantity of media sheets remaining in a stack thereof,      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4   | the method comprising:  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5   | obtaining a first quantitative measurement of the stack;                                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6   | dispensing at least one media sheet from the stack;                                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7   | obtaining a second quantitative measurement of the stack;                               |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8   | establishing a difference by subtracting the second quantitative measurement            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9   | from the first quantitative measurement;  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10  | establishing a count by counting the media sheets that are dispensed from the           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11  | stack between the first quantitative measurement and the second quantitative            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12  | measurement;  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13  | establishing a ratio by dividing the count by the difference; and,                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14  | establishing an estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack by            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15  | multiplying the second quantitative measurement by the ratio.                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17  | 2. The method of claim 1, and further comprising determining that the estimated         |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18  | quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack is low in response to establishing the  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19  | estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack.                              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21  | 3. The method of claim 2, and further comprising transmitting an "add media" signal     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22  | in response to determining that the estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23  | stack is low.   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25  | 4. The method of claim 1, and further comprising:                                       |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26  | obtaining a third quantitative measurement of the stack; and,                           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27  | establishing an estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack by            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28  | multiplying the third quantitative measurement by the ratio.                            |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29  | · -   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30  | 5. The method of claim 1, and wherein obtaining the first quantitative measurement      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31, | of the stack and obtaining the second quantitative measurement of the stack each        |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32  | comprise determining a respective weight of the stack.                                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33  |   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

| 1          | 6. The method of claim 1, and wherein obtaining the first quantitative measurement    |
|------------|---|
| 2          | of the stack and obtaining the second quantitative measurement of the stack each      |
| 3          | comprise determining a respective thickness of the stack.                             |
| 4          |   |
| 5          | 7. The method of claim 1, and further comprising:                                     |
| 6          | obtaining a third quantitative measurement of the stack;                              |
| 7          | establishing an updated difference by subtracting the third quantitative              |
| 8          | measurement from the first quantitative measurement;                                  |
| 9          | establishing an updated count by counting the media sheets that are dispensed         |
| 10         | from the stack between the first quantitative measurement and the third quantitative  |
| 11         | measurement;  |
| 12         | establishing an updated ratio by dividing the updated count by the updated            |
| 13         | difference; and,  |
| 14         | establishing an updated estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the           |
| 15         | stack by multiplying the third quantitative measurement by the updated ratio.         |
| 16         |   |
| 17         | 8. The method of claim 1, and further comprising:                                     |
| 18         | obtaining a third quantitative measurement of the stack;                              |
| 19         | establishing an updated difference by subtracting the third quantitative              |
| 20         | measurement from the second quantitative measurement;                                 |
| 21         | establishing an updated count by counting the media sheets that are dispensed         |
| 22         | from the stack between the second quantitative measurement and the third quantitative |
| 23         | measurement;  |
| 24         | establishing an updated ratio by dividing the updated count by the updated            |
| 25         | difference; and,  |
| 26         | establishing an updated estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the           |
| <b>2</b> 7 | stack by multiplying the third quantitative measurement by the updated ratio.         |
| 28         |   |
| 29         | 9. The method of claim 1, and further comprising:                                     |
| 30         | providing a proposed print job; and,  |
| 31         | evaluating whether the estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack      |
| 32         | is sufficient to complete the proposed print job.                                     |
| 33         |   |

;

10: The method of claim 9, and further comprising:

determining that the estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack is not sufficient to complete the proposed print job; and,

transmitting an "add media" signal in response to determining that the estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack is not sufficient to complete the proposed print job.

11. The method of claim 1, and further comprising:

providing a first proposed print job and a second proposed print job;

determining whether the estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack is sufficient to complete the first proposed print job;

determining that the estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack is not sufficient to complete the first proposed print job; and,

determining whether the estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack is sufficient to complete the second proposed print job in response to determining that the estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack is not sufficient to complete the first proposed print job.

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12. The method of claim 11, and further comprising:

determining that the estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack is sufficient to complete the second proposed print job; and,

printing the second proposed print job in response to determining that the estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack is sufficient to complete the second proposed print job.

| 1  | 13.    | A method of estimating a quantity of media sheets remaining in a stack thereof,      |
|----|--------|--|
| 2  | the m  | ethod comprising:  |
| 3  | •      | dispensing a number of media sheets from the stack, wherein the number of            |
| 4  | media  | sheets comprises at least a first sheet and a last sheet;                            |
| 5  |        | determining an initial thickness of the stack before the first sheet is dispensed    |
| 6  | theref | rom;   |
| 7  |        | determining a final thickness of the stack after the last sheet is dispensed         |
| 8  | theref | rom;   |
| 9  |        | determining a difference between the initial thickness and the final thickness;      |
| 10 |        | establishing a ratio that is equal to the number of media sheets dispensed from      |
| 11 | the st | ack divided by the difference between the initial thickness and the final thickness; |
| 12 | and,   |  |
| 13 |        | establishing an estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack by         |
| 14 | multip | lying the ratio by the final thickness of the stack.                                 |
| 15 |        |  |
| 16 | 14.    | A method of estimating a quantity of media sheets remaining in a stack thereof,      |
| 17 | the m  | ethod comprising:  |
| 18 |        | dispensing a number of media sheets from the stack, wherein the number of            |
| 19 | media  | sheets comprises at least a first sheet and a last sheet;                            |
| 20 |        | determining an initial weight of the stack before the first sheet is dispensed       |
| 21 | theref | rom;   |
| 22 | -      | determining a final weight of the stack after the last sheet is dispensed therefrom; |
| 23 |        | determining a difference between the initial weight and the final weight;            |
| 24 |        | establishing a ratio that is equal to the number of media sheets dispensed from      |
| 25 | the st | ack divided by the difference between the initial weight and the final weight; and,  |
| 26 | •      | establishing an estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack by         |

multiplying the ratio by the final weight of the stack.

| 2  | the method comprising:   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|----|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 3  | dispensing a first plurality of media sheets from the stack;                                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4  | obtaining a first quantitative measurement of the stack before dispensing the first              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5  | plurality of media sheets;   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6  | obtaining a second quantitative measurement of the stack after dispensing the                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7  | first plurality of media sheets;   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8  | establishing a first delta measurement by subtracting the second quantitative                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9  | measurement from the first quantitative measurement;   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | establishing a first count by counting the media sheets that are dispensed from                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11 | the stack between the first quantitative measurement and the second quantitative                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | measurement;   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | establishing a first ratio by dividing the first count by the first delta measurement;           |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | dispensing a second plurality of media sheets from the stack after obtaining the                 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 | second quantitative measurement;   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16 | obtaining a third quantitative measurement of the stack before dispensing the                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | second plurality of media sheets;  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | obtaining a fourth quantitative measurement of the stack after dispensing the                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19 | second plurality of media sheets;  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 | establishing a second delta measurement by subtracting the fourth quantitative                   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21 | measurement from the third quantitative measurement;   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | establishing a second count by counting the media sheets that are dispensed                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23 | between the third quantitative measurement and the fourth quantitative measurement;              |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24 | establishing a second ratio by dividing the second count by the second delta                     |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 | measurement;   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | calculating an average of the first ratio and the second ratio;                                  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 | obtaining a fifth quantitative measurement of the stack; and,                                    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | <ul> <li>establishing an estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the stack by</li> </ul> |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29 | multiplying the fifth quantitative measurement of the stack by the average of the first ratio    |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30 | and the second ratio.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 31 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 32 | 16. The method of claim 15, and further comprising:  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 33 | providing a proposed print job; and,   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 34 | determining whether the estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the                      |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 35 | stack is sufficient to complete the proposed print job.  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

A method of estimating a quantity of media sheets remaining in a stack thereof,

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| 1  | 17. The method of claim 13, and wherein the second quantitative measurement a       | and  |
|----|---|------|
| 2  | the third quantitative measurement are the same measurement.                        |      |
| 3  |   |      |
| 4  | 18. A method of estimating a quantity of media sheets remaining in a given sta      | ack  |
| 5  | thereof, the method comprising:   |      |
| 6  | dispensing a plurality of media sheets from each of a plurality of stacks;          |      |
| 7  | obtaining a pair of respective quantitative measurements of each stack;             |      |
| 8  | establishing a respective count for each stack, wherein a given count is equal      | l to |
| 9  | a respective number of media sheets dispensed between the associated pair           | of   |
| 10 | quantitative measurements;  |      |
| 11 | establishing a respective ratio for each stack, wherein a given ratio is equal to   | the  |
| 12 | respective count divided by the difference between the respective pair of quantitat | ive  |
| 13 | measurements;   |      |
| 14 | calculating a mean value of the ratios;   |      |
| 15 | obtaining a target quantitative measurement from the given stack; and,              |      |
| 16 | establishing an estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the given sta       | ack  |
| 17 | by multiplying the mean value by the target quantitative measurement.               |      |
| 18 |   |      |
| 19 | 19: The method of claim 18, and further comprising:                                 |      |
| 20 | providing a proposed print job; and,  |      |
| 21 | determining whether the estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in             | the  |
| 22 | given stack is sufficient to complete the proposed print job.                       |      |
| 23 |   |      |
| 24 | $\cdot$   |      |
|    |   |      |
|    |   |      |

| 1  | 20. A method of estimating a quantity of media sheets remaining in a given state       | ck |
|----|--|----|
| 2  | thereof, the method comprising:  |    |
| 3  | dispensing a plurality of media sheets from each of a plurality of stacks;             |    |
| 4  | obtaining a pair of respective quantitative measurements of each stack;                |    |
| 5  | establishing a respective count for each stack, wherein a given count is equal         | to |
| 6  | a respective number of sheets of media dispensed between the associated pair           | of |
| 7  | quantitative measurements;   |    |
| 8  | establishing a respective ratio for each stack, wherein a given ratio is equal to the  | е  |
| 9  | respective count divided by the difference between the respective pair of quantitative | /e |
| 10 | measurements;  |    |
| 11 | calculating a median value of the ratios;  |    |
| 12 | obtaining a target quantitative measurement from the given stack; and,                 |    |
| 13 | establishing an estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the given stage        | ck |
| 14 | by multiplying the median value by the target quantitative measurement.                |    |
| 15 |  |    |
| 16 | 21. The method of claim 20, and further comprising:                                    |    |
| 17 | providing a proposed print job; and,   |    |
| 18 | determining whether the estimated quantity of media sheets remaining in the            | е  |
| 19 | given stack is sufficient to complete the proposed print job.                          |    |
| 20 |  |    |
| 21 | 22. A media dispensing apparatus, comprising:  |    |
| 22 | a media support device adapted to support a stack of media sheets thereon;             |    |
| 23 | a picking device adapted to dispense individual media sheets from the stack            | in |
| 24 | succession;  |    |
| 25 | a counting device adapted to detect count data indicative of how many med              | ia |
| 26 | sheets are dispensed from the stack during a given time period;                        |    |
| 27 | a measuring device adapted to detect measurement data indicative of                    | а  |
| 28 | quantitative characteristic of the stack;  |    |
| 29 | a processor in data-communicative linkage with both the counting device and the        | ıe |
| 30 | measuring device;  |    |
| 31 | a computer readable memory device; and   |    |
| 32 | a set of computer executable instructions operatively resident within the memo         | ry |
| 33 | device and executable by the processor, the set of computer executable instruction     | าร |
| 34 | adapted to cause the processor to compute an estimated number of media shee            | ts |
| 35 | remaining in the stack based on the count data and the measurement data.               |    |

| 1 | 23:    | The | apparatus | of | claim | 22, | and | wherein | the | counting | device | is | a t | op-of-form |
|---|--------|-----|-----------|----|-------|-----|-----|---------|-----|----------|--------|----|-----|------------|
| 2 | sensor | г.  |           |    |       |     |     |         |     |          |        |    |     |            |

?

4 24. The apparatus of claim 22, and wherein the measuring device is adapted to substantially detect a weight of the stack.

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7 25. The apparatus of claim 22, and wherein the measuring device is adapted to substantially detect a thickness of the stack.

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- 10 26. The apparatus of claim 22, and wherein:
- the stack has a top and an opposite bottom;
- the picking device comprises a pick roller adapted to dispense individual media sheets from the stack top, wherein such dispensing of media sheets depletes the stack:
  - the media support device comprises a lift mechanism adapted to lift the stack bottom toward the pick roller as the stack is depleted; and,
  - the measuring device is adapted to substantially detect a position of the stack bottom relative to the pick roller.

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27. The apparatus of claim 22, and wherein the set of computer executable instructions is further adapted to cause the processor to calculate a ratio of a given change in the quantitative characteristic to a corresponding number of media sheets dispensed from the stack.

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28. The apparatus of claim 27, and wherein the set of computer executable instructions is further adapted to cause the processor to compute the estimated number of media sheets remaining in the stack based on the ratio and a measurement datum indicative of the quantitative characteristic of the stack.

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29. The apparatus of claim 27, and wherein the set of computer executable instructions is further adapted to cause the processor to compute a plurality of ratios, wherein each ratio is a ratio of a respective change in the quantitative characteristic to a respective corresponding number of media sheets dispensed from the stack.

| 1  | 30. The apparatus of claim 29, and wherein the set of computer executable                  |
|----|--|
| 2  | instructions is further adapted to cause the processor to calculate a mean value for the   |
| 3  | plurality of ratios.   |
| 4  | •  |
| 5  | 31. The apparatus of claim 29, and wherein the set of computer executable                  |
| 6  | instructions is further adapted to cause the processor to calculate a median value for the |
| 7  | plurality of ratios.   |
| 8  |  |
| 9  | 32. A media dispensing apparatus, comprising:  |
| 10 | a means for supporting a stack of media sheets;  |
| 11 | a means for dispensing individual media sheets from the stack in succession;               |
| 12 | a means for generating count data indicative of how many media sheets                      |
| 13 | dispensed from the stack during a given time period;                                       |
| 14 | a means for generating measurement data indicative of a quantitative                       |
| 15 | characteristic of the stack; and,  |
| 16 | a means for computing an estimated number of media sheets remaining in the                 |
| 17 | stack based on both the count data and the measurement data.                               |